# Focus on the first mile, not the last

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Rather than the last mile, it's actually the first mile of the process that ensures supply chain success and aids customer satisfaction.



Manhattan Associates Managing Director United Kingdom & Ireland

From click-to-dispatch, the first mile represents the journey from the point at which a consumer places an order, to the time that it is picked, packed and dispatched, including every aspect of the supply chain process that makes this possible. It is here in the first mile, not the last mile, where brands evolve to meet the shifting

behaviours of their customers, can maximise inventory to increase the bottom line and (crucially) ensure the wellbeing of many of their employees during the pandemic.

## Practice makes perfect

These things do not simply happen overnight and adapting and evolving has historically often taken retailers months and even years to effect change – not a luxury that has been afforded to anyone this year.

The old adage that 'crisis drives innovation' has certainly played out over the course of the pandemic, with many established names adopting a start-up mentality and becoming much more agile in the decisions taken and the practical rollouts deployed.

The past six months has seen a number of challenges for retailers, not least for many managing the rapid transition from omnichannel retail to a pure play model, two fundamental areas stand out, both of which are rooted in the first mile of the supply-chain journey.

#### 1. Warehouses

Understanding people and product movement have traditionally been the key indicator of warehouse performance and employee efficiency, but in the socially distanced world of warehousing, you need to rely more on technology to help maintain the efficiency of the click-to-dispatch process.

Whether it's limiting numbers of workers in specific zones; using swipe keys rather than touchscreen keypads or increasing shift rotations to maintain picking efficiency and productivity, the technology that operates a warehouse during the first mile of a product's journey is key.

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#### 2. Inventory

If you have got it, you should be able to sell it, no matter where in your supply chain an item is. However, in practical terms, this simple concept is complicated to achieve.

Open-architecture IT, including cloud and microservices, as well as developments in AI and machine learning mean retailers can ingest more data to predict demands on retail supply chains. In turn, firms can be more effective in allocating inventory and rolling out new delivery models (like click-and-collect or curbside pick-up), essentially rendering the need to invest further in complicated ERP deployments (that are often expensive, time-consuming and inflexible) redundant.

Consumer conditioning towards ecommerce and the ongoing demand for delivery services has led to a growth in micro-fulfilment centres, an increased reliance on accurate inventory and an appetite for faster change at the board level.

### The road to recovery

While with any luck coronavirus



will not be with

us forever, its impact will certainly have a significant and lasting effect on consumer behaviour and the first mile of the supply chain. With consumers more inclined to be forgiving of businesses during this period, now is the time to be bold and pilot new innovative approaches and agile processes.

In the future retail landscape, it will be brands that are nimble and embrace the flexibility afforded to them by advances in cloud and AI solutions that will thrive in a post-pandemic retail landscape. However, it is worth remembering that 'innovative' delivery methods and en vogue technology are no substitute for getting the basics right. It is after all, still the first mile that will make or break the success of a brand promise to its customers, not the last.